UNIT 5: HIGH SCHOOL – UNITED STATES HISTORY

MOVEMENTS AND ISSUES AT HOME: INDIAN CIVIL RIGHTS AND SELF-DETERMINATION

Level 2

Instructional Support Materials

<u>Statistics – Portrait of American Indian Life from 1953 – 1970</u> <u>Time of Tribal Self-Determination: A Framework</u>

Learning Goals

By the end of instruction, students will:

- Understand the political and social aims of American Indian activism and the self- determination era.
- Understand at least two pieces of legislation that effectively began the selfdetermination era.
- Work in groups to create themed timelines on:
 - Indian Activism: AIM
 - o Indian Activism: non-AIM
 - o American Indian Women's Service League
 - Fort Lawton Occupation
 - o Tribal Self-Determination Legislation & Events
- Summarize three tribal self-determination legislation, events, and executive orders.

Time: Approximately 3 class periods

Teacher Preparation

Make class copies of:

- Statistics Portrait of American Indian Life from 1953 1970
- Time of Tribal Self-Determination: A Framework

Learning Activities

Day 1

- Read or project the statements from the handout "Statistics Portrait of American Indian Life from 1953 – 1970"
- 2. Ask students to fill in the blanks with their best estimates or guesses.
- 3. Direct students to the interactive (flash) website "47 Cents an Acre" at http://www.kqed.org/w/alcatraz/flash/movie.html
- 4. Discuss student estimates with actual answers as you uncover each statistic.

Day 2-3

- 1. Students will work in groups to complete a themed timeline on one of the following subjects:
 - a. Timeline of Indian Activism: AIM
 Resource: "Timeline of Indian Activism"
 - b. Timeline of Indian Activism: non-AIM Resource: "Timeline of Indian Activism"
 - c. Timeline of the American Indian Women's Service League Resource: "American Indian Women's Service League"
 - d. Timeline of Fort Lawton Occupation 1969 1977 Resource: "By Right of Discovery"
 - e. Timeline of self-determination legislation, executive orders, and events from 1953 1991 (this group is special in that a framework for the timeline will be provided, but students in this group must compile the majority of their timeline from interviewing and gathering information from students in other groups).

Resources: "Time of Tribal Self-Determination: A Framework" student handout "Laws Reflect Changing Status of American Indians in US History"

- 2. Groups #1-4 will also be responsible for additional research and contributing at least 3 entries to the fifth group's (Group #5) timeline of self-determination legislation, executive orders, and events.
- 3. Ask group members in #1-4 to identify a group spokesperson to be interviewed by group #5 about the following subjects:

Group #1: AIM	Group #2: non-AIM	Group #3: AIWSL	Group#4: Ft. Lawton
1978 - Santa Clara v. Martinez	1953 – Public Law 280	1950's - Federal Tribal Relocation Program	1953 – House Concurrent Resolution 108
1982 – Indian Mineral Development Act	1987 – California v. Cabazon	1960's - Economic Development and War on Poverty	1950's – Federal Tribal Relocation Program
1990 – Native American Languages Act	1988 – Indian Gaming Regulatory Act	1972 – Indian Education Act	1960's – Economic Development and War on Poverty

4. Students will present their themed timelines as a group.

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